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their mines on all but the most important church holidays. As the conditions of labor in the mines grew worse, labor troubles would occasionally break out and the miners would quit the mines and go elsewhere. In order to protect their royalties, the feudal states one after another curtailed the liberty of the miners to move from place to place. In this manner serfdom was virtually reintroduced for the miners and continued throughout the eighteenth century. The worst evils of child labor were common in the state mines.

Whatever may be said of the evil effects of the introduction of machinery under capitalism, Mr. Hue's book forcibly suggests the conclusion that the technical progress brought about by capitalism has greatly added to the sum of comfort enjoyed by the wage-workers.

ISAAC A. HOURWICH.

Washington.

NEW BOOKS

ANDREE, K. *Geographie des Welthandels. Eine wirtschaftsgeographische Schilderung der Erde.* (Frankfurt: H. Keller. 1912. Pp. viii, 920, maps. 14.50 m.)

BACHI, R. *L'Italia economica nel 1910.* (Turin: Societa tip. e. nazionale. 1911.)

BOURGIN, H. *L'industrie de la boucherie à Paris pendant la Révolution.* Bibliographie d'histoire de Paris, Vol. II. (Paris: Leroux. 4 fr.)

BRAUNGART, R. *Die Urheimat der Landwirtschaft aller indogermanischen Völker, an der Geschichte der Kulturpflanzen und Ackerbaugeräte in Mittel- und Nordeuropa nachgewiesen.* (Heidelberg: Carl Winter. 1912. Pp. viii, 470, illus. 30 m.)

BRINKMANN, C. *Wustrau, Wirtschafts- und Verfassungsgeschichte eines brandenburgischen Ritterguts.* Staats- und sozialwissenschaftliche Forschungen, No. 155. (Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1911. Pp. vi, 163. 4 m.)

BROOKS, E. C. *The story of cotton and the development of the cotton states.* (Chicago: Rand, McNally & Co. 1911. Pp. x, 370. 75c.)

A supplementary reader designed for use in the seventh grade of our public schools, but deserving a wider circulation. The author, professor of education in Trinity College, North Carolina, presents in simple but interesting style the story of cotton culture and manufacturing, especially in the United States, also describes the economic development of the South and the relation of cotton

growing to slavery and to the Civil War; here, however, the treatment is less objective and hence less successful. The book is well illustrated but lacks an index.
E. L. B.

CANTO, P. *Chile: an account of its wealth and progress*. Introduction by R. P. PORTER. Porter's Progress of Nations. (London: Routledge & Son. 1912. Pp. 251. 1s.)

Author is editor of "El Mercurio Santiago."

CAZAMAIN, L. *Modern England. An historical and sociological study*. (London: Dent. 4s. 6d.)

DE FELCOURT, E. *L'Abyssinie. Agriculture—Chemin de fer*. (Paris: Larose. 1911. Pp. 195. 3.50 fr.)

DE FELICE, D. *L'evoluzione economica-sociale della Germania dal 1870*. (Rome: tip. Unione ed. 1911. Pp. 43.)

FISCHER, v. S. *Lehrbuch der Handels- und Verkehrsgeographie für zweiklassige Handelsschulen*. (Vienna: Müller-Fröbelhaus. 1911. Pp. iv, 276. 3.20 m.)

GONNER, E. C. K. *Common land and inclosure*. (New York: Macmillan. 1912. Pp. 492.)

GRUBE, C. *Wirtschaftliche Erdkunde*. Second edition revised by DR. K. DOVE. (Leipzig: B. G. Teubner. 1911. 1.25 m.)

GUARNIERI, G. G. *Il movimento delle navi da guerra e mercantili nel porto di Livorno al tempo del terzo Granduca di Toscana, 1587-1609*. (Livorno: tip. A. e. G. Formichini. 1911. Pp. 45. 2 l.)

HARDY, D. H. and ROBERTS, I. S. *Historical review of south-east Texas and the founders, leaders and representative men of its commerce, industry and civic affairs*. Two volumes. (Chicago: Lewis. 1911. \$25.)

HICKMAN, A. L. *Atlas universel; politique, statistique, commerce*. Eighth edition. (Paris: Haar & Steinhert. 1911. Pp. 70, maps, illus.)

HOFFDING, W. *The economic position of Russia*. (London: T. Nelson & Sons. 1911. Pp. 24.)

JOSE, A. W. *History of Australasia*. Fourth edition. (Sydney: Angus & Robertson. 1912.)

Two new chapters have been added, "History of Land Settlement in Australia" and "Growth of Australian Industries."

KAPHAHN, F. *Die wirtschaftlichen Folgen des 30jährigen Krieges für die Altmark*. Geschichtliche Studien, No. 1. (Gotha: F. A. Perthes. 1911. 2.40 m.)

LABANDE, L. H. *Histoire politique et économique des seigneuries de Menton, Roquebrune et le Turbie antérieurement au XV^e siècle*. (Paris: A. Picard et Cie. 3.50 fr.)

LACCETTI, B. *L'Italia economica nei principali quesiti*. (Napoli: E. Pietrocola. 1911. Pp. 34.)

LINCOLN, J. T. *The factory*. (Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co. 1912. Pp. x, 109. \$1.)

The seven chapters were originally delivered as lectures before the Tuck School at Dartmouth; while they contain nothing new, they present the industrial development of England during the nineteenth century in a sympathetic spirit. Beginning with the industrial revolution, the book traces the growth of the factory and of the factory town, with their attendant problems, and concludes with an optimistic expression of hope for the future.

LUDWIG, K. *Grundriss der Verkehrsgeographie, deren Geschichte und Statistik mit besonderer Berücksichtigung des Eisenbahnwesens*. (Vienna: A. Hölder. 1911. Pp. viii, 195. 2.40 m.)

MARTIN, P. F. *Peru to the twentieth century*. (London: Arnold. 1911. Pp. 368. 15s.)

MARVAUD, A. *Le Portugal et ses colonies. Etude politique et économique*. (Paris: Alcan. 1912. Pp. 335. 5 fr.)

Discusses the fall of the monarchy, events since the establishment of the republic, and the future of the country.

MASSON, P. *Histoire du commerce français dans le Levant au XVIII^e siècle*. (Paris: Hachette. 12 fr.)

MERIGNHAC, A. *Précis de législation et d'économie coloniales*. (Paris: Larose et Tenin. 12.50 fr.)

MOSZKOWSKI, M. *Vom Wirtschaftsleben der primitiven Völker. Probleme der Weltwirtschaften* Schriften des Instituts für Seeverkehr und Weltwirtschaft an der Universität Kiel, No. 5. (Jena: Fischer. 1911. Pp. iii, 50. 1.60 m.)

PORTER, R. P. *The full recognition of China*. (London: Oxford University Press. 1911. 10s. 6d.)

An account of economic progress.

PATERSON, A. *Across the bridges*. Introduction by E. S. TALBOT. (London: Arnold. 1911. Pp. xiv, 273. 6s.)

Method is descriptive. Favorably reviewed in the "Economic Journal," December, 1911.

PATTERSON, I. F. *The constitutions of Ohio*. (Cleveland, O.: Arthur H. Clark Co. 1912. Pp. 358.)

Of aid to the student of economic history as there is an analytical index to all the constitutions of the state.

PORTER, R. P. *The full recognition of Japan*. (New York: Oxford University Press American Branch. 1912. \$4.)

PRUTZ, H. *Jaques Coeur von Bourges. Geschichte eines patriotischen Kaufmannes aus dem 15. Jahrhundert*. Historische Studien, No. 93. (Berlin: E. Ebering. 1911.)

RAPPARD, W. E. *Le facteur économique dans l'avènement de la démocratie moderne en Suisse. I. L'agriculture à la fin de l'ancien régime.* (Genève: George & Co. 1912. Pp. 235.)

To be reviewed.

ROBINSON, F. P. *The trade of the East India company from 1709 to 1813.* (New York: Putnam. 1912.)

ROSS, E. A. *The changing Chinese. The conflict of oriental and western cultures in China.* (New York: Century Co. 1912. Pp. 350, illus. \$2.40.)

SCHAFER, K. H. *Die Ausgaben der apostolischen Kammer unter Johann XXII. Nebst den Jahresbilanzen von 1316-1375.* Vatikanische Quellen zur Geschichte der päpstlichen Hof- und Finanzverwaltung 1316-1378, Vol. II. (Paderborn: Ferdinand Schöningh. 1911. Pp. xi, 151-911. 42 m.)

SCHANZ, M. *Der Neger in den Vereinigten Staaten von Nordamerika.* (Essen: G. D. Baedeker. 1911. Pp. iii, 133. 1.20 m.)

SCHULZ, F. *Die Hanse und England von Eduard III. bis auf Heinrichs VIII. Zeit.* Abhandlungen zur Verkehrs- und Seegeschichte, No. 5. (Berlin: Karl Curtius. 1911. Pp. xv, 195. 5 m.)

STEINER, B. C. *Maryland under the commonwealth; a chronicle of the years 1649-1658.* Johns Hopkins university studies in historical and political science, Series XXIX, No. 1. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press. 1911. Pp. 178.)

The discussion of economic matters, such as land grants and taxation, is only incidental.

THWAITE, L. *Alberta: an account of its wealth and progress.* Introduction by R. P. PORTER. Porter's Progress of Nations. (London: Routledge & Son. 1912. Pp. 250. 1s.)

TOUTAIN, L. *Le mouvement commercial et l'avenir économique du Havre.* (Le Havre: impr. du Journal du Havre. 1911. Pp. 34.)

UNSTEAD, J. F. and TAYLOR, E. G. R. *Commercial geography, general and regional.* (London: George Philip & Son. 1912.)

VERHOEFF, M. *The Kentucky mountains: transportation and commerce, 1750 to 1911.* Filson club publications, No. 26. (Louisville, Ky.: J. P. Morton & Co. 1911.)

VITRAC, M. *Historie et géographie économiques.* (Paris: Maurice Vitrac. 1912. Pp. 590.)

For each region a study is first made of the geologic formation and physical geography and then of its influence upon the ethnology, archaeology and history.

WICKWARE, F. G., editor. *The American year book for 1911.* (New York: Appleton. 1912. Pp. 863. \$3.50.)

— *Proceedings of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin.*

(Madison: State Historical Society of Wisconsin. 1911. Pp. 210.)

Contains a number of papers dealing with pioneer conditions in Wisconsin, of which three are of distinct economic interest: "A Preliminary Railroad Survey, 1857," by A. McF. Davis; "Lumber Rafting on Wisconsin River," by S. A. Sherman; and "Personal Experiences of a Wisconsin River Raftsman," by C. C. Lincoln.

————— *The Mexican year book, 1911.* (London: McCorquodale & Co. Pp. 1000, maps, plates. 21s. 6d.)

Issued under the auspices of the department of finance.

————— *Year Book of British Columbia.* Coronation edition. (Victoria, B. C.: King's Printer. Pp. 358, illus.)

Deals with the history and exploration of the province, systems of government and administration of justice, education, native Indian races, agricultural products, shipping and labor.

————— *Philip's chamber of commerce atlas.* (London: George Philip & Son. 6s.)

————— *Collection de documents inédits sur l'histoire économique de la Révolution française.* Département des Bouches-du-Rhône. Documents relatifs à la vente des biens nationaux. (Paris: E. Leroux. 7.50 fr.)

————— *L'oeuvre sociale de la troisième république.* (Paris: Giard & Brière. 1912. 5.50 fr.)

————— *Beiträge zur Geschichte der Technik und Industrie.* (Berlin: Springer. 1911. Pp. 347.)

————— *Die deutschen Interessen in Argentinien, Chile, Bolivien und Peru.* Von einem alten Praktiker. (Berlin: Süd. & Mittel-Amerika-Verlag. 1911. Pp. 99. 1.80 m.)

Agriculture, Mining, Forestry, and Fisheries

NEW BOOKS

ARDOUIN-DUMAZET, M. *Le petites industries rurales.* (Paris: Lecoffre. 1912. 2 fr.)

BALBIANO, V. *Studio sulle condizioni agrarie del circondario di Torino.* (Torino: Derossi. 1911. Pp. xv, 250.)

BAVERSTOCK, A. H. *The English agricultural labourer.* Introduction by G. K. CHESTERTON. (London: Fifeild. 1912. Pp. vii, 56. 6d.)

COLLIER, J. *The pastoral age in Australasia.* (London: Whitcombe & Riley. Pp. 358. 6s.)

COULTER, J. L. *Coöperation among farmers, the keystone of rural prosperity.* (New York: Sturgis & Walton. 1911. Pp. vii, 281. 75c.)

DUDGEON, G. C. *The agricultural and forest products of British West*